

## EXPERIMENT 7

### LC FILTERS

Frequency characteristics of lowpass and highpass filters

#### PRELIMINARY WORK

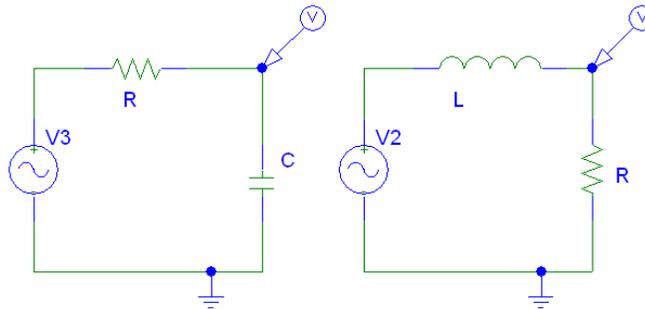


Figure 1

a) Series RC circuit

b) Series RL circuit

**P1** For the series circuit in Figure 1 a. Determine the type of filter

- Find the transfer function between the source voltage and the output voltage
- What is the attenuation in dB?
- Determine an equation for the cutoff frequency in the series RC circuit
- Find the value of  $R$  that will result in a cutoff frequency of 3183 Hz if capacitor value is chosen as  $0.1\mu\text{F}$

**Plot the gain curve in PSPICE by choosing the values as  $C=0.1\mu\text{F}$  and the resistance value is chosen as the value that you found in P1 d**

**P2** For the series circuit in Figure 1 b. Determine the type of filter

- Find the transfer function between the source voltage and the output voltage.
- What is the attenuation in dB?
- Determine an equation for the cutoff frequency in the series RL circuit
- Find the value of  $R$  that will result in a cutoff frequency of 3183 Hz if Inductor value is chose as  $5\text{mH}$

**Plot the gain curve in PSPICE by choosing the values as  $L=5\text{mH}$  and the resistance value is chosen as the value that you found in P2 d**

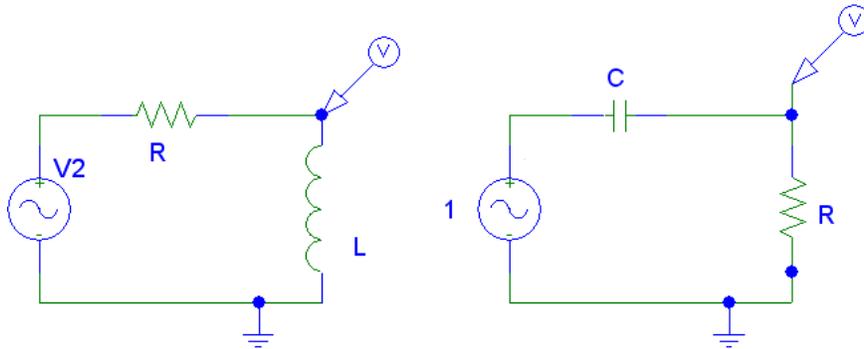


Figure 2

a) Series RL circuit      b) Series RC circuit

**P3** For the series circuit in Figure 2 a. Determine the type of filter

- Find the transfer function between the source voltage and the output voltage
- What is the attenuation in dB?
- Determine an equation for the cutoff frequency in the series RL circuit
- Find the value of R that will result in a cutoff frequency of 3183 Hz if Inductor value is chosen as 5mH

**Plot the gain curve in PSPICE by choosing the values as  $L=5\text{mH}$  and the resistance value is chosen as the value that you found in P3 d**

**P4** For the series circuit in Figure 2 b. Determine the type of filter

- Find the transfer function between the source voltage and the output voltage
- What is the attenuation in dB?
- Determine an equation for the cutoff frequency in the series RC circuit
- Find the value of R that will result in a cutoff frequency of 3183 Hz if capacitor value is chosen as 0.1 $\mu\text{F}$

**Plot the gain curve in PSPICE by choosing the values as  $C=0.1\mu\text{F}$  and the resistance value is chosen as the value that you found in P4 d**

## EXPERIMENTAL WORK

**E1** Setup the circuit given in figure 1 a. By changing the frequency of signal generator, obtain the Voltage transfer function between input and output. Please choose at least 20 proper frequency values up to 20 KHz. **Indicate cutoff frequencies on your plot.**

**E2** Repeat E1 for Figure 1 b

**E3** Repeat E1 for Figure 2 a

**E4** Repeat E1 for Figure 2b